



Figure seven: 2D TOE illustrates an endocardial pacemaker lead originating from the RA crossing the atrial septum and through the mitral valve with colour-flow (arrow) indicating mild mitral regurgitation at the interaction point of the pacing lead crossing the valve. AS = Atrial septum, PL = Pacing lead, RA = Right atrium, LA = Left atrium, LV = Left ventricle.