

Studies	Domain 1	Domain 2	Domain 3	Domain 4	Domain 5	Domain 6	Domain 7	Overall
Sproat2017 ¹	−	+	+	+	+	−	+	−
Kojima2014 ⁹	+	+	+	+	+	−	+	−
Cornejo-Suarez2019 ¹⁰	−	+	+	+	+	−	+	−
Gulsen2019 ¹¹	+	+	+	+	+	−	+	−
Daneshi2016 ¹²	+	+	+	+	+	−	+	−
Ianella2016 ¹³	−	+	+	+	+	−	+	−
Plodpai2017 ¹⁴	−	+	+	+	+	−	+	−
Surmelioglu2017 ¹⁵	−	+	+	+	+	−	+	−
Ardic2018 ¹⁶	−	+	+	+	+	−	+	−
Bhardwaj2018 ¹⁷	−	+	+	+	+	−	+	−
Kuo2018 ¹⁸	+	+	+	+	+	−	+	−

Moneir2018 ¹⁹	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-
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Table IV. ROBINS – I Individual Study (Observational) Risk of Bias Evaluation

Footnote: Domain 1: Bias due to confounding, Domain 2: Bias due to selection of participants, Domain 3: Bias in classification of intervention, Domain 4: Bias due to deviations from intended interventions, Domain 5: Bias due to missing data, Domain 6: Bias in measurement of outcomes, Domain 7: Bias in selection of the reported result, (-): Moderate Risk of Bias, (+): Low Risk of Bias