

**Six hundred forty-one patients underwent isolated AVR between January 2015 and December 2020.**

641 patients  
screened

**Forty-six patients were lost to follow up or were unable/not willing to participate in the survey.**

595 patients  
entered the  
trial

**The remaining patients that met inclusion criteria were divided into two groups.**

436  
mechanical  
prosthesis AVR

159 biological  
prosthesis AVR