

Supporting Information for “Solar and solar wind energy drivers for O^+ , and O_2^+ ion escape at Mars”

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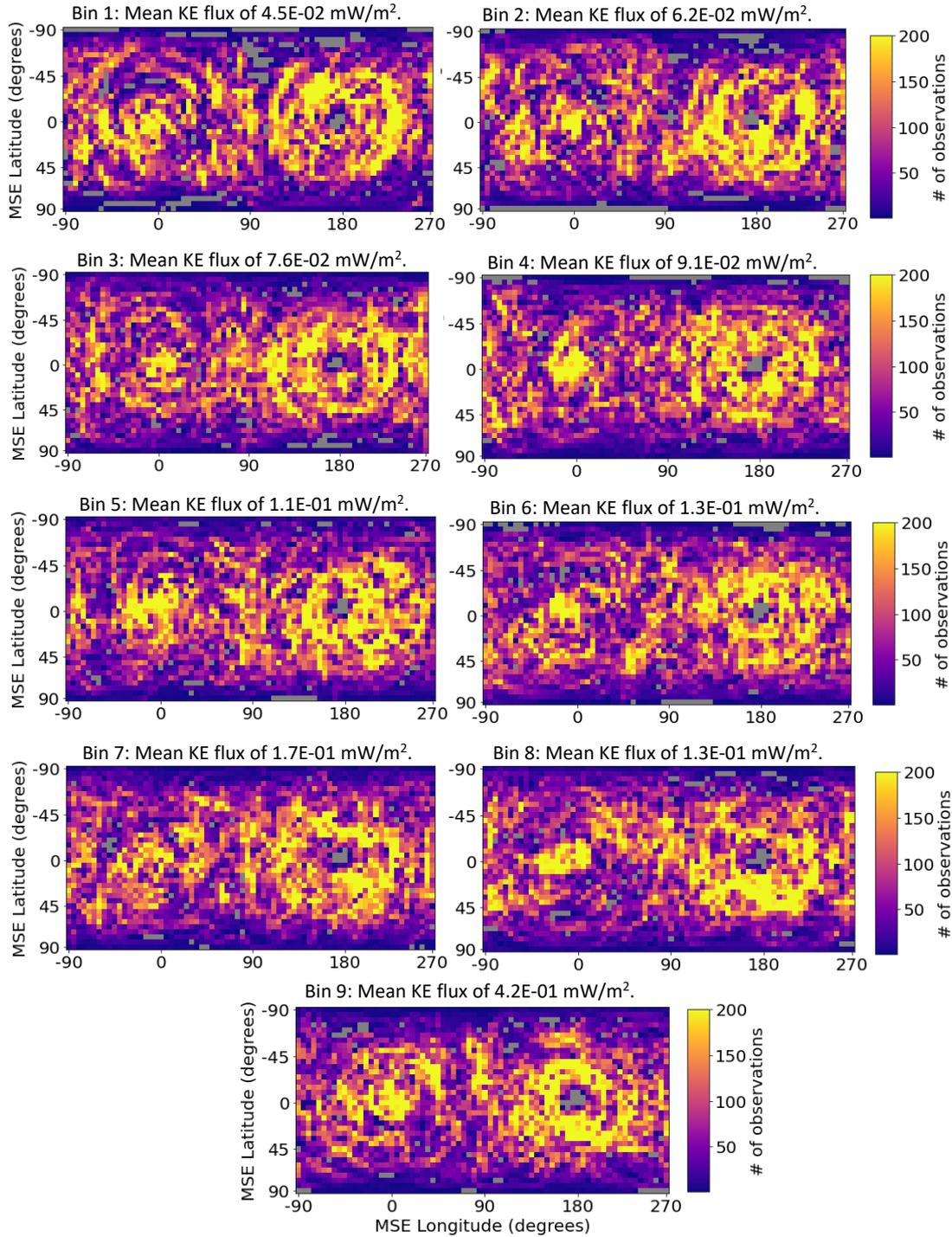
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1. Figures S1 to S8

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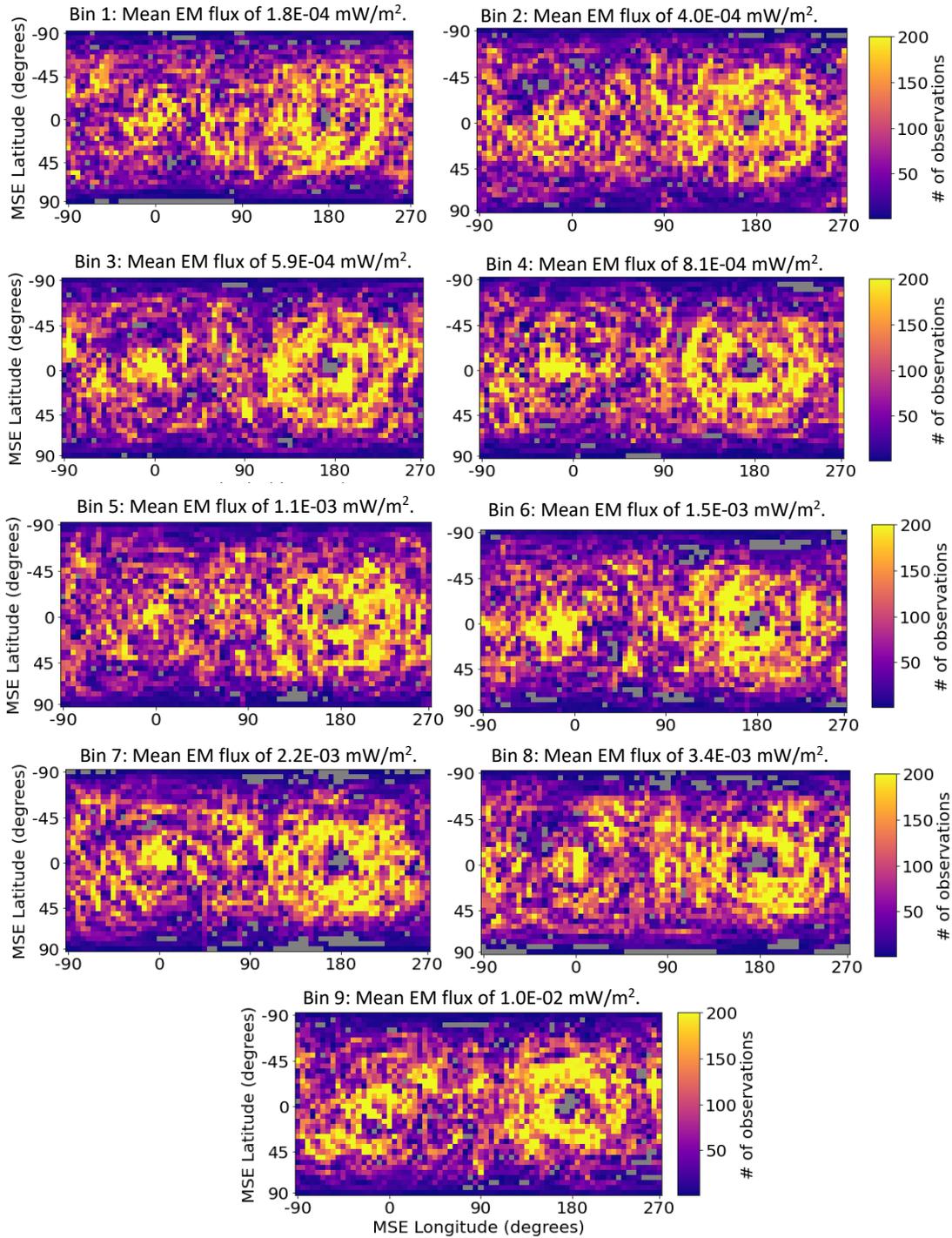
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Data density for solar wind kinetic energy flux bins:

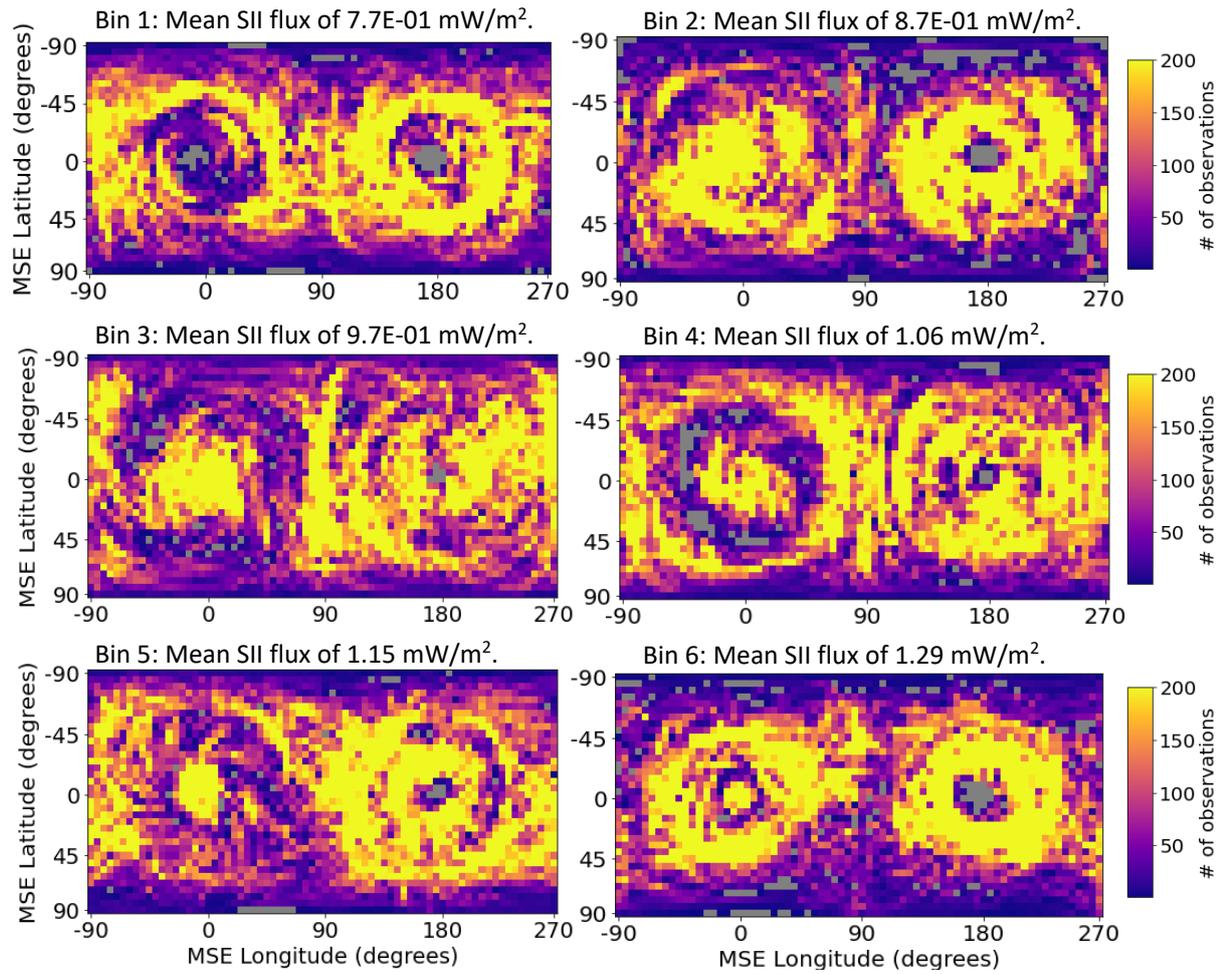


S1. The density of ion flux observations in each grid cell is shown for each solar wind kinetic energy flux bin.

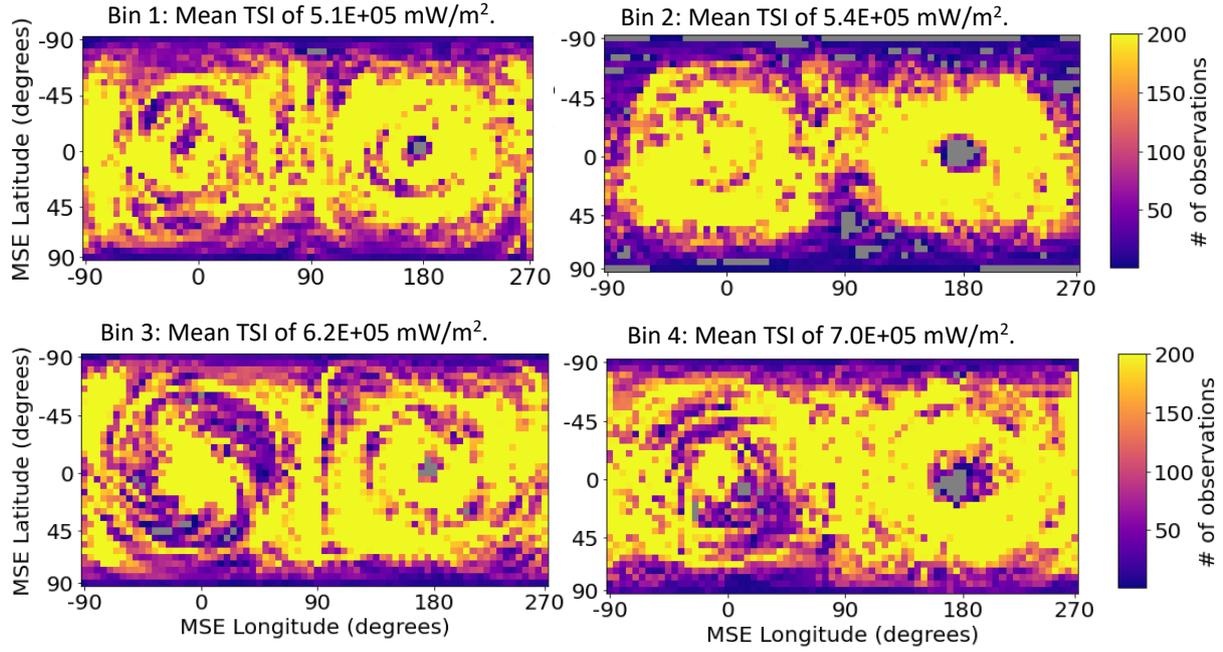
Data density for solar wind electromagnetic energy flux bins:



S2. The density of ion flux observations in each grid cell is shown for each solar wind electromagnetic energy flux bin.

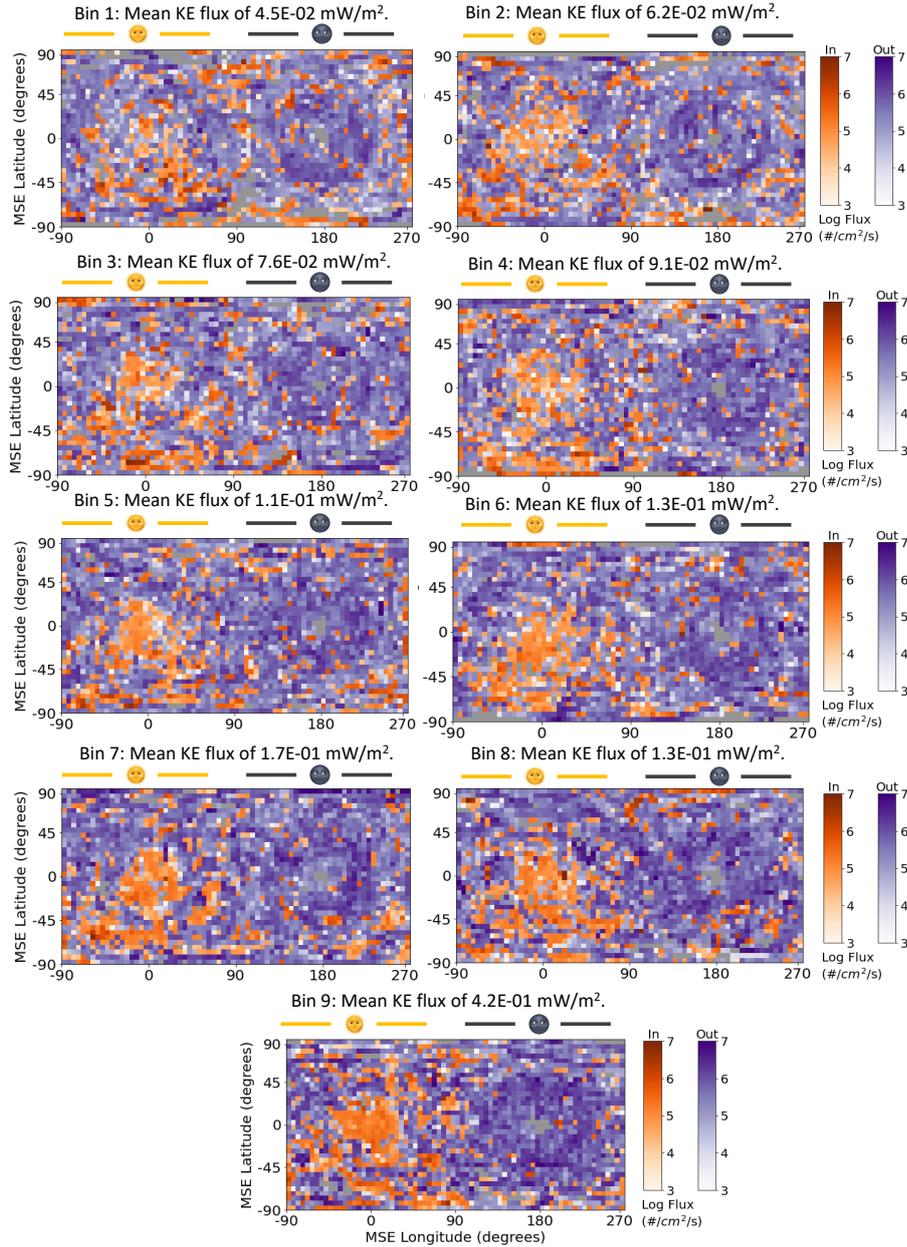
Data density for solar ionizing irradiance bins:

S3. The density of ion flux observations in each grid cell is shown for each solar ionizing irradiance bin.

Data density for total solar irradiance bins:

S4. The density of ion flux observations in each grid cell is shown for each total solar irradiance bin.

Ion flux maps for the solar wind kinetic energy bins, O⁺:

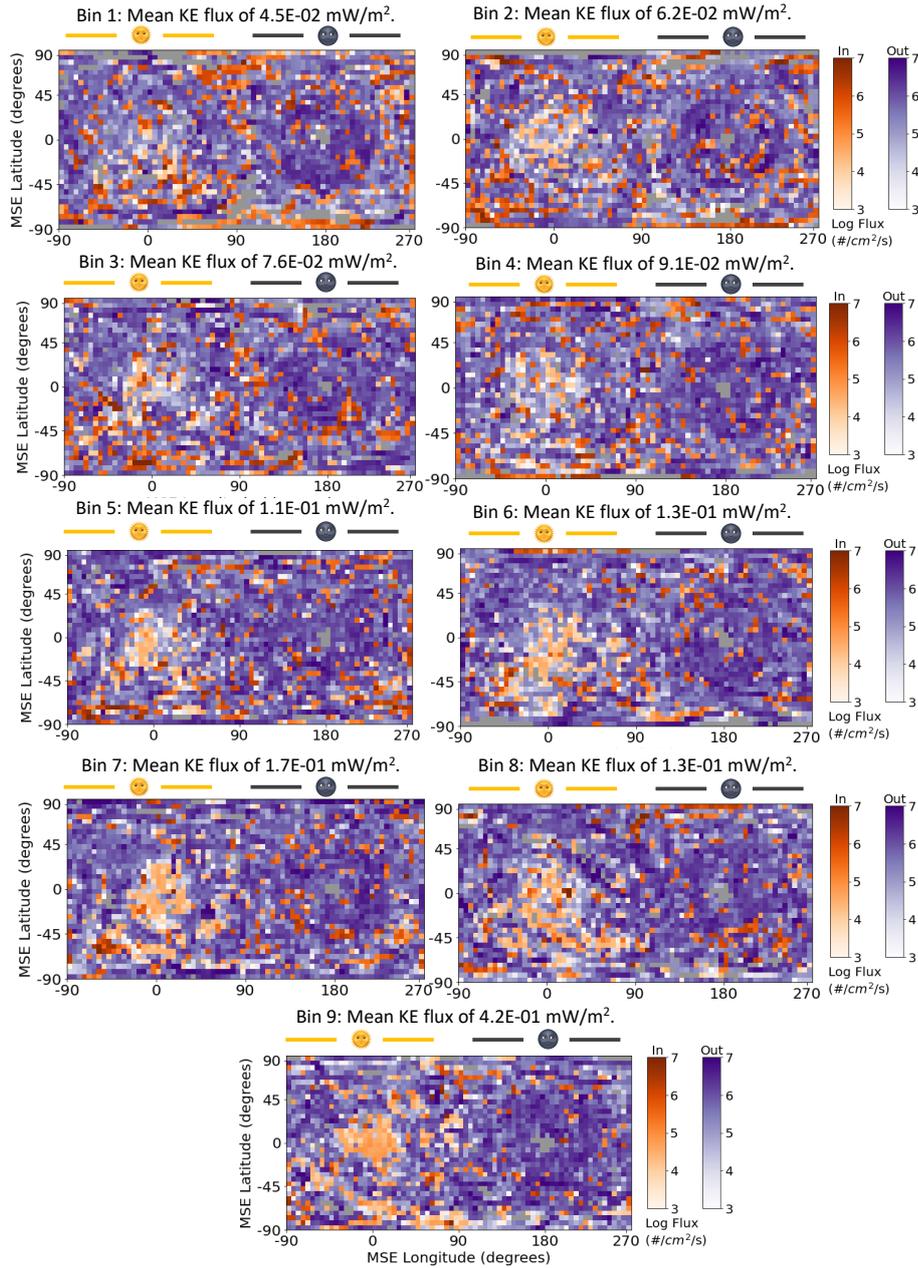


S5a. The average observed outwards (purple) and inwards (orange) net flux for O⁺ from February 1, 2016 to May 21, 2022

for the solar wind kinetic energy flux bins. The data is on a Mars Solar Electric grid; the day-side and night-side of Mars are denoted accordingly.

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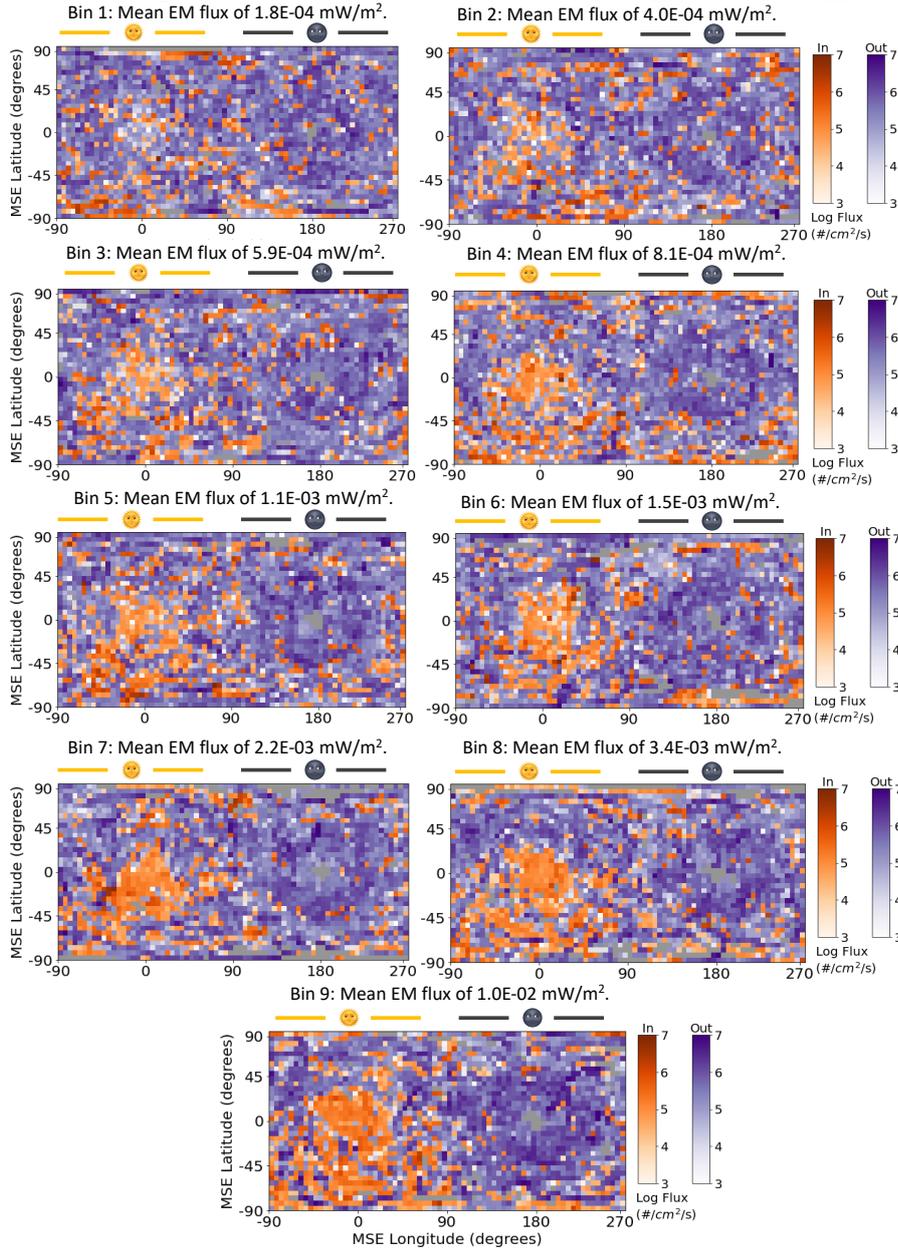
Ion flux maps for the solar wind kinetic energy bins, O_2^+ :



S5b. The average observed outwards (purple) and inwards (orange) net flux for O_2^+ from February 1, 2016 to May 21, 2022 for the solar wind kinetic energy flux bins. The data is on a Mars Solar Electric grid; the day-side and night-side of Mars are denoted accordingly.

January 29, 2024, 9:01pm

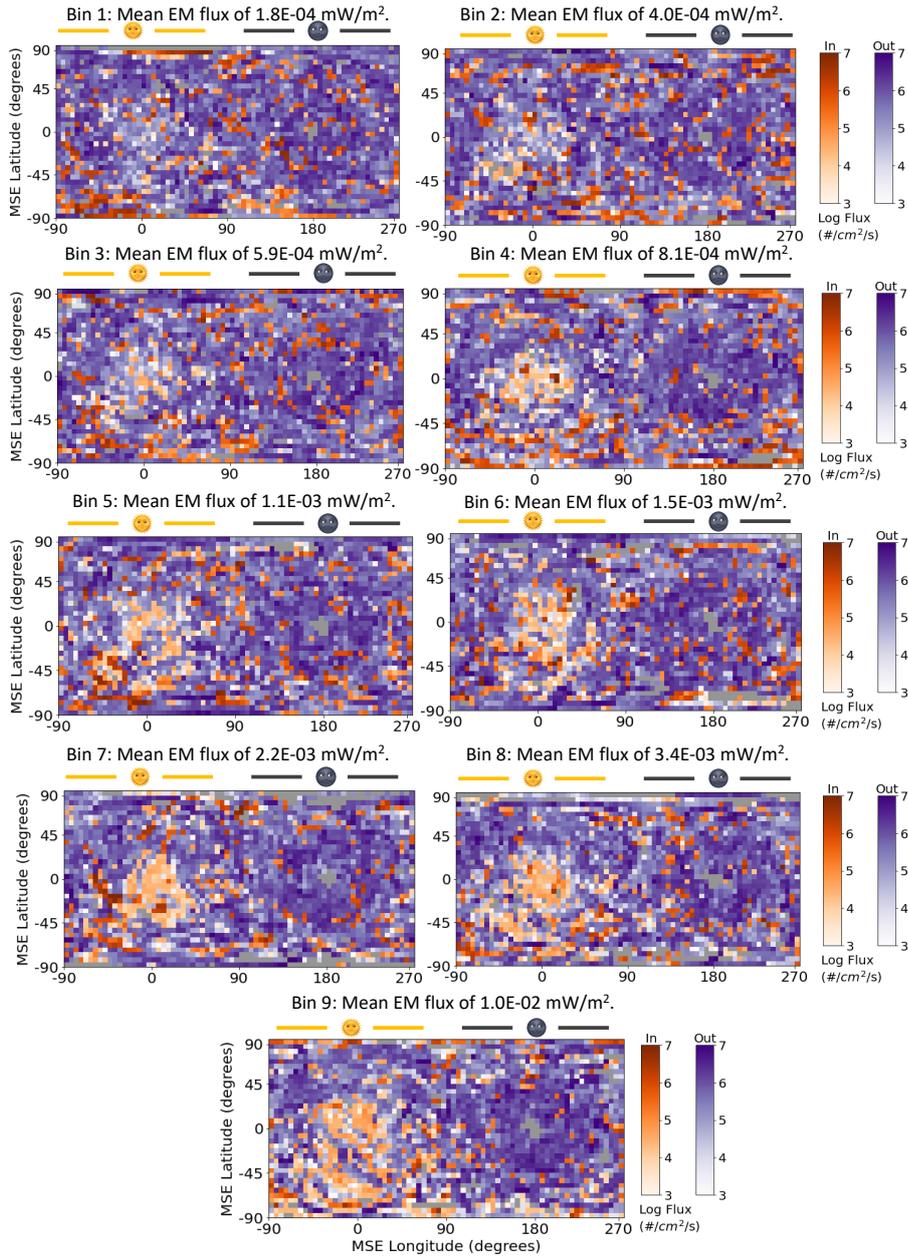
Ion flux maps for the solar wind electromagnetic energy bins, O⁺:



S6a. The average observed outwards (purple) and inwards (orange) net flux for O⁺ from February 1, 2016 to May 21, 2022 for the solar wind electromagnetic energy flux bins. The data is on a Mars Solar Electric grid; the day-side and night-side of Mars are denoted accordingly.

January 29, 2024, 9:01pm

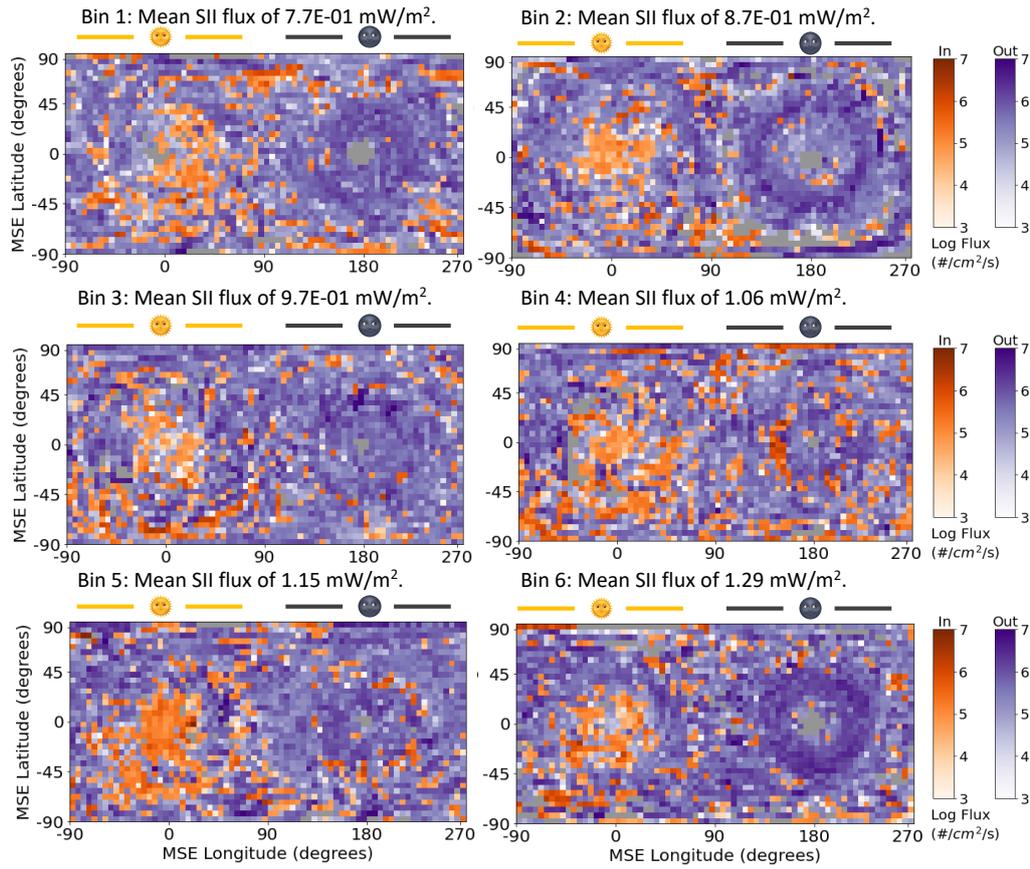
Ion flux maps for the solar wind electromagnetic energy bins, O_2^+ :



S6b. The average observed outwards (purple) and inwards (orange) net flux for O_2^+ from February 1, 2016 to May 21, 2022 for the solar wind electromagnetic energy flux bins. The data is on a Mars Solar Electric grid; the day-side and night-side of Mars are denoted accordingly.

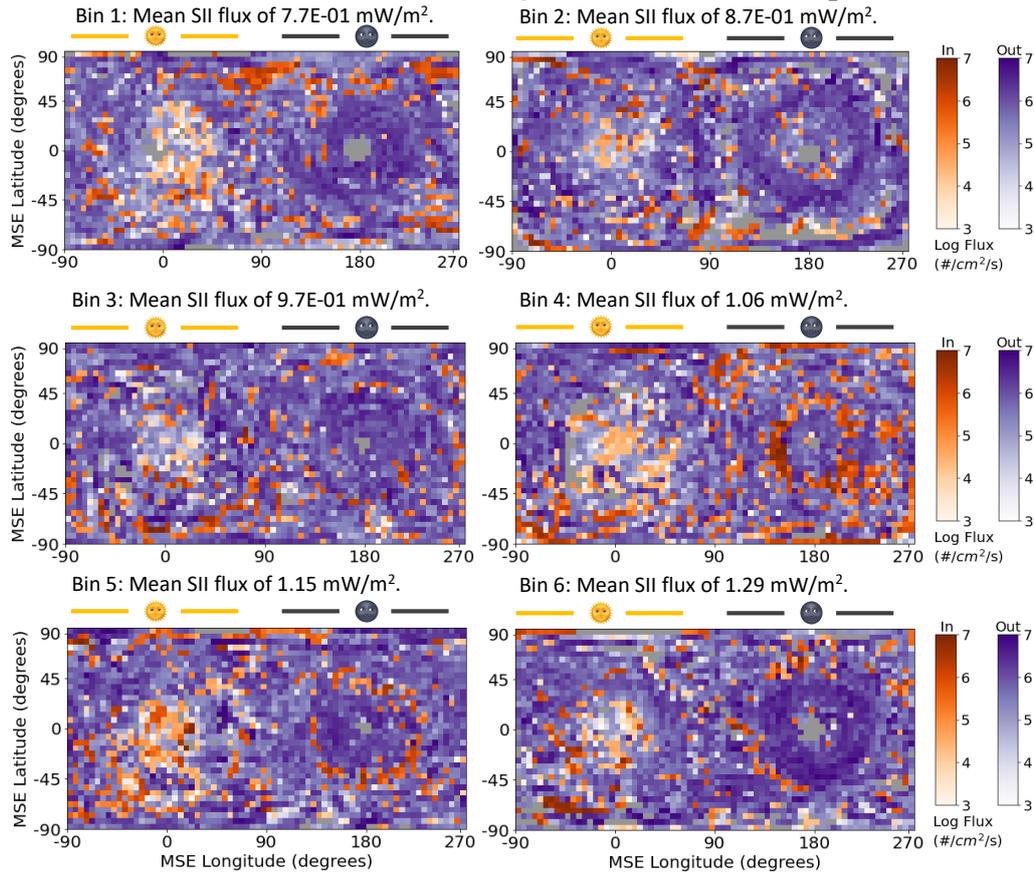
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Ion flux maps for the solar ionizing irradiance bins, O^+ :



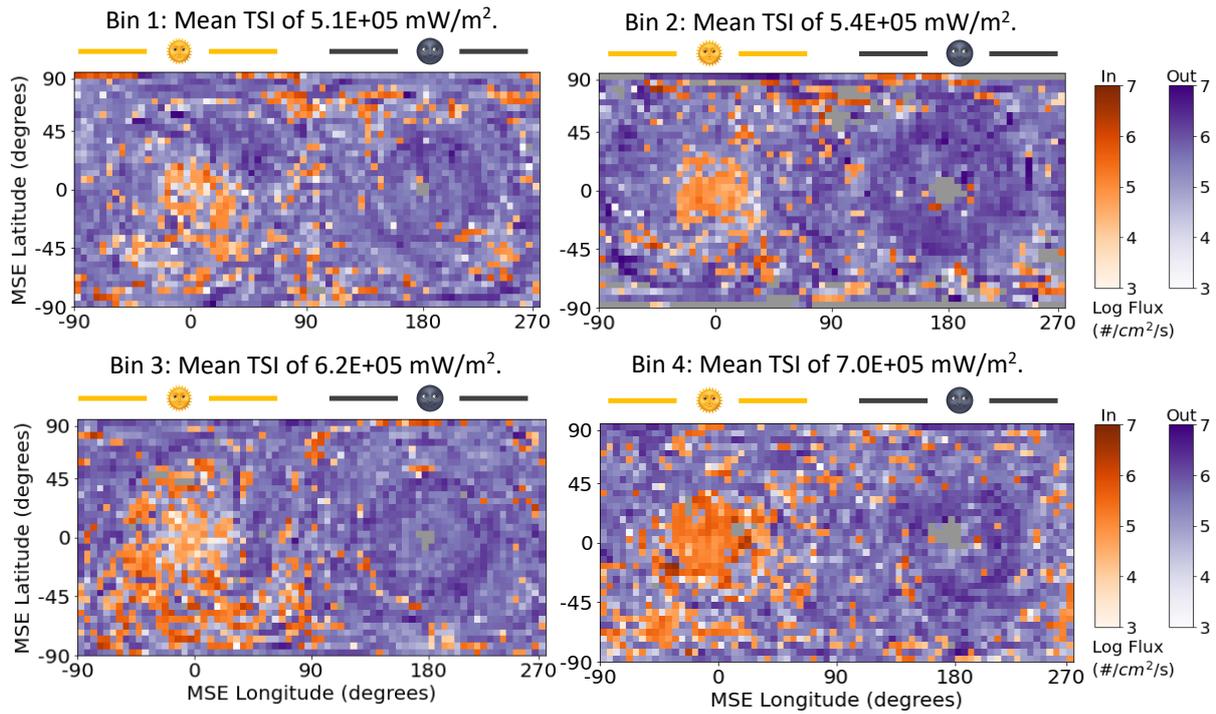
S7a. The average observed outwards (purple) and inwards (orange) net flux for O^+ from February 1, 2016 to May 21, 2022 for the solar ionizing irradiance bins. The data is on a Mars Solar Electric grid; the day-side and night-side of Mars are denoted accordingly.

Ion flux maps for the solar ionizing irradiance bins, O_2^+ :



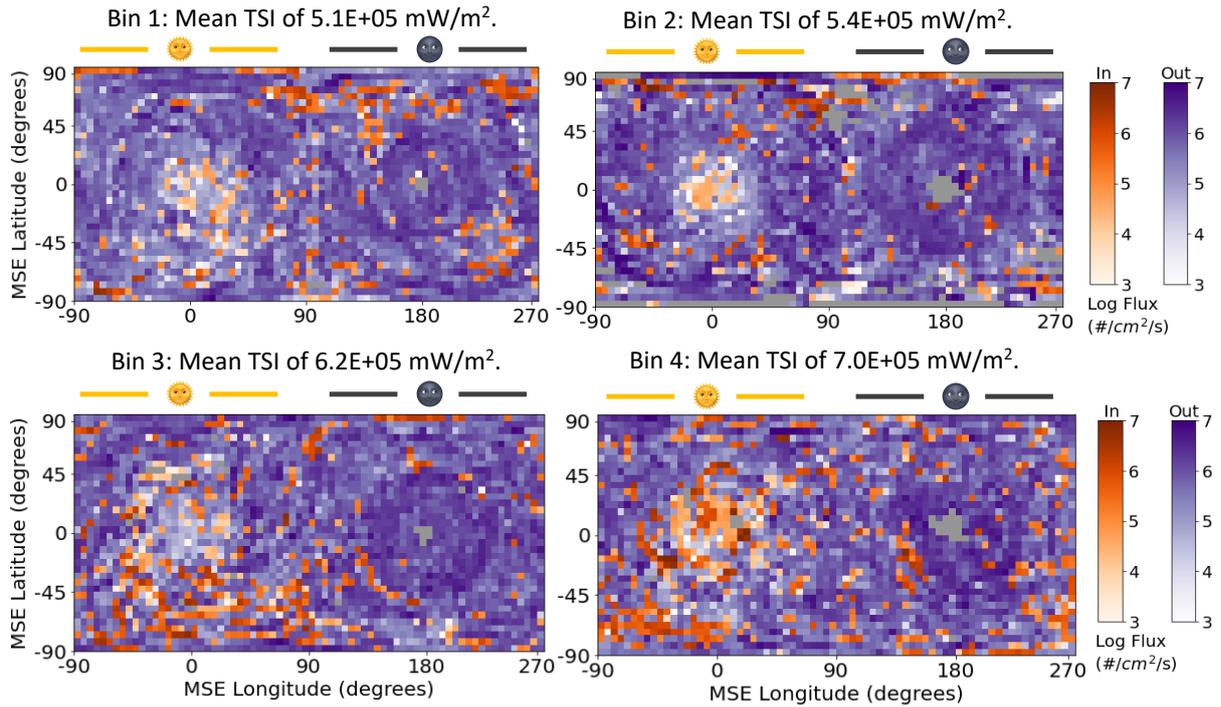
S7b. The average observed outwards (purple) and inwards (orange) net flux for O_2^+ from February 1, 2016 to May 21, 2022 for the solar ionizing irradiance bins. The data is on a Mars Solar Electric grid; the day-side and night-side of Mars are denoted accordingly.

Ion flux maps for the total solar irradiance, O^+ :



S8a. The average observed outwards (purple) and inwards (orange) net flux for O^+ from February 1, 2016 to May 21, 2022 for the total solar irradiance bins. The data is on a Mars Solar Electric grid; the day-side and night-side of Mars are denoted accordingly.

Ion flux maps for the total solar irradiance, O_2^+ :



S8b. The average observed outwards (purple) and inwards (orange) net flux for O_2^+ from February 1, 2016 to May 21, 2022 for the total solar irradiance bins. The data is on a Mars Solar Electric grid; the day-side and night-side of Mars are denoted accordingly.