



# Can biogenic metallic nanoparticles serve as biosignatures?

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## Introduction:

Metal nanoparticles (MNPs, particles within the range of 1-100nm), can be produced via different methods: physical, chemical or biogenic.

Within the last decades, biogenic synthesis has become more relevant because biogenic MNPs

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## Further considerations:

- Current search for life requires complex methods and tasks, with difficult samples preparation, and expensive and complex equipment with many limitations.

**ALL POSSIBLE ALTERNATIVES NEED TO BE EVALUATED AND ARE OF INTEREST**

- MNPs production could provide a

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## Discussion:

The preliminary screening of life based on microbial synthesis of MNPs, presents several challenges:

- 1) On-going knowledge gaps on biogenic production of MNPs (detailed mechanistic of formation is not completely understood, optimization and control of parameters in production are not clearly defined and present too much variability).

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## Conclusion:

We propose to use the synthesis of biogenic MNPs as a potential biosignature in extra-terrestrial samples, since it presents many advantages:

- Simple process
- Relatively fast

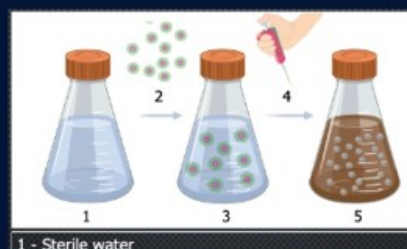
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## Considerations:

Des Marais et al defined the concept of potential biosignatures:

**"A POTENTIAL BIOSIGNATURE is a feature that is consistent with biological processes and that, when it is encountered, challenges the researcher to attribute it either to inanimate or to biological processes."** [2].

## Hypothesis:



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## Future prospects:

In order to implement this method, additional studies are necessary on:

1. limits of detection,
2. mechanisms of formation (including under space-conditions), and
3. analysis of different metals and complex samples (e.g. microbial mixtures).

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AUTHOR INFORMATION

ABSTRACT

REFERENCES

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