**Table 1.** Demographics

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Mean ± S.D.  [range] | | | **Study Population**  (n = 1224) | **Subjects not on Outpatient Diuretics**  (n = 487) | **Subjects on Outpatient Diuretics**  (n = 737) | ***P* Value** |
| **Sex** (% female) | | | 44.4% | 43.3% | 45.2% | 0.52 |
| **Race** (% yes; n = 1222) | Asian | | 4.8% | 5.8% | 4.2% | 0.21 |
| Black | | 52.8% | 49.9% | 54.7% | 0.10 |
| Native American | | 0.2% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.25 |
| White | | 37.6% | 40.6% | 35.7% | 0.08 |
| Other | | 7.1% | 7.4% | 6.9% | 0.74 |
| **Ethnicity** (% Hispanic; n = 1218) | | | 6.9% | 9.1% | 5.4% | **0.013** |
| **Median household income** ($’000s) | | | 72.6 ± 27.6  [13.8, 213.7] | 73.0 ± 29.1  [16.1, 213.7] | 72.4 ± 26.6  [13.8, 156.8] | 0.73 |
| **Public insurance** (% yes) | | | 56.1% | 56.3% | 55.9% | 0.90 |
| **Gestational age** (weeks) | | | 26.4 ± 2.1  [22.3, 32.0] | 26.6 ± 2.2  [22.3, 32.0] | 26.3 ± 2.1  [22.4, 32.0] | **0.012** |
| **Birth weight**  (grams; n = 1218) | | | 850 ± 298  [380, 2696] | 883 ± 305  [390, 2100] | 827 ± 292  [380, 2696] | **0.001** |
| **Birth weight percentile**  (%; n = 1218) | | | 42 ± 26  [1, 99] | 43 ± 25  [1, 94] | 41 ± 26  [1, 99] | 0.08 |
| **BPD severity**  (% yes) | | Mild  Moderate  Severe  Unknown | 11.8%  28.4%  57.5%  2.4% | 16.6%  31.6%  48.5%  3.3% | 8.6%  26.2%  63.5%  1.8% | **<0.001** |
| **Age at initial hospital discharge** (months) | | | 5.1 ± 3.2  [0.9, 28.9] | 4.5 ± 2.8  [1.1, 26.1] | 5.5 ± 3.4  [1.0, 28.9] | **<0.001** |
| **Age at first pulmonary visit** (months) | | | 7.9 ± 5.6  [1.3, 79.3] | 8.6 ± 7.0  [1.3, 61.2] | 7.4 ± 4.5  [1.4, 79.3] | **<0.001** |
| **Tracheostomy** (% yes) | | | 9.6% | 7.2% | 11.3% | **0.018** |
| **Home ventilator** (% yes) | | | 9.2% | 6.8% | 10.7% | **0.019** |
| **Home oxygen** (% yes) | | | 42.4% | 36.1% | 46.5% | **<0.001** |
| **Gastrostomy** (% yes) | | | 33.1% | 25.1% | 38.4% | **<0.001** |
| **Nissen fundoplication** (% yes) | | | 18.1% | 10.7% | 22.9% | **<0.001** |
| **Pulmonary hypertension** (% yes) | | | 22.2% | 14.6% | 27.3% | **<0.001** |
| **Outpatient pulmonary hypertension medications** (% yes) | | | 8.7% | 4.3% | 11.7% | **<0.001** |
| **Outpatient inhaled steroids** (% yes) | | | 65.4% | 53.0% | 73.5% | **<0.001** |