**Table 3.** Number of Diuretics

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Mean ± S.D.  [range] | | | **Subjects on 1 Outpatient Diuretic**  (n = 369) | **Subjects on 2 Outpatient Diuretics**  (n = 349) | **Subjects on 3 Outpatient Diuretics**  (n = 19) | ***P* Value** |
| **Sex** (% female) | | | 44.2% | 45.6% | 57.9% | 0.49 |
| **Race** (% yes) | Asian | | 4.9% | 3.7% | 0.0% | 0.49 |
| Black | | 50.7% | 58.2% | 68.4% | 0.06 |
| Native American | | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.0% | 0.33 |
| White | | 37.9% | 33.5% | 31.6% | 0.43 |
| Other | | 8.7% | 5.4% | 0.0% | 0.11 |
| **Ethnicity** (% Hispanic; n = 735) | | | 6.5% | 4.6% | 0.0% | 0.29 |
| **Median household income** ($’000s) | | | 68.7 ± 25.4  [13.8, 156.8] | 76.2 ± 26.9  [13.8, 156.8] | 73.9 ± 33.6  [28.0, 148.9] | **0.001** |
| **Public insurance** (% yes) | | | 52.6% | 58.2% | 79.0% | **0.039** |
| **Gestational age** (weeks) | | | 26.3 ± 2.2  [22.4, 32.0] | 26.2 ± 2.0  [22.9, 32.0] | 26.2 ± 2.3  [23.0, 31.6] | 0.84 |
| **Birth weight** (grams; n = 736) | | | 828 ± 283  [380, 1860] | 823 ± 278  [380, 1932] | 905 ± 580  [380, 2696] | 0.49 |
| **Birth weight percentile**  (%; n = 736) | | | 41 ± 26  [1, 92] | 40 ± 25  [1, 99] | 37 ± 31  [2, 90] | 0.67 |
| **BPD severity**  (% yes) | | Mild  Moderate  Severe  Unknown | 8.9%  26.0%  63.7%  1.4% | 8.6%  27.8%  61.3%  2.3% | 0.0%  0.0%  100.0%  0.0% | 0.052 |
| **Age at initial hospital discharge**  (months) | | | 5.1 ± 2.7  [1.2, 17.1] | 5.5 ± 3.3  [0.9, 24.4] | 13.1 ± 6.9  [4.0, 28.9] | **<0.001** |
| **Age at first pulmonary visit** (months) | | | 6.7 ± 3.0  [2.4, 20.6] | 7.6 ± 5.2  [1.4, 79.3] | 15.0 ± 6.7  [5.5, 29.2] | **<0.001** |
| **Tracheostomy** (% yes) | | | 8.9% | 10.9% | 63.2% | **<0.001** |
| **Home ventilator** (% yes) | | | 8.4% | 10.3% | 63.2% | **<0.001** |
| **Home oxygen** (% yes) | | | 44.7% | 46.7% | 79.0% | **0.014** |
| **Gastrostomy** (% yes) | | | 33.6% | 40.7% | 89.5% | **<0.001** |
| **Nissen fundoplication** (% yes) | | | 17.6% | 26.1% | 68.4% | **<0.001** |
| **Pulmonary hypertension** (% yes) | | | 25.2% | 26.4% | 84.2% | **<0.001** |
| **Outpatient pulmonary hypertension medications** (% yes) | | | 8.7% | 11.2% | 79.0% | **<0.001** |
| **Outpatient inhaled steroids** (% yes) | | | 61.5% | 86.5% | 68.4% | **<0.001** |
| **Weaned by family** (versus provider; % yes; n = 680) | | | 11.6% | 12.3% | 5.6% | 0.68 |
| **Electrolyte supplementation** (% yes) | | | 31.2% | 28.9% | 94.7% | **<0.001** |