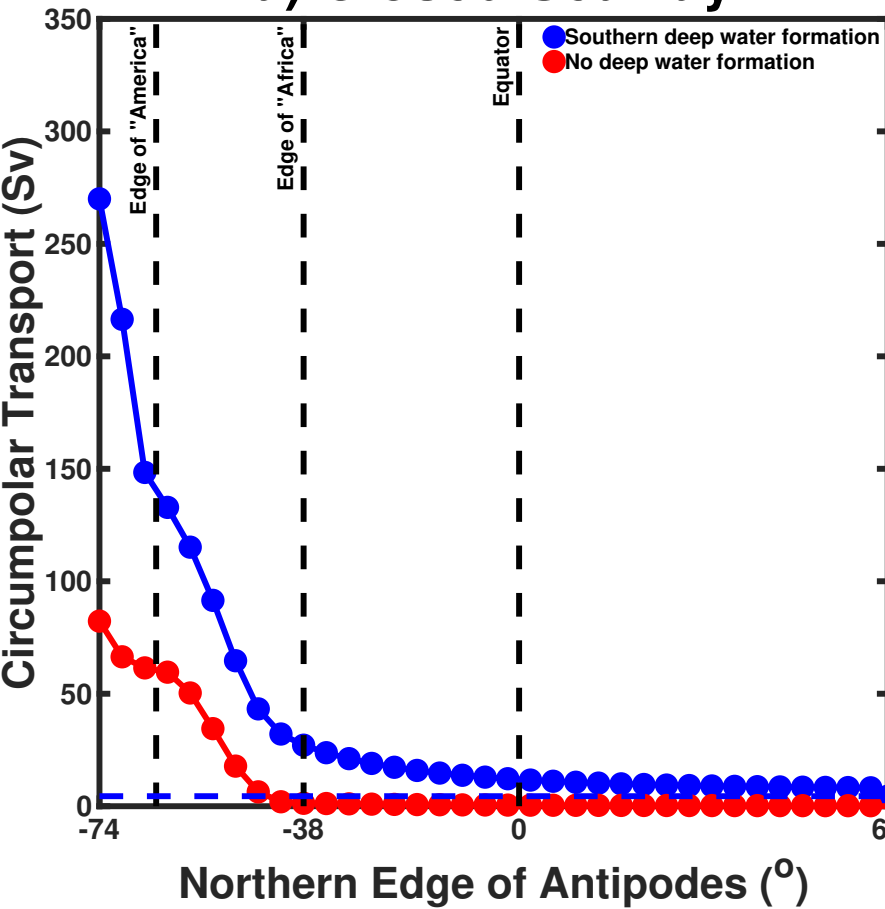**a) Closed Seaway**   **a) Open Seaway**

Left panel axes:
- Y-axis: Circumpolar Transport (Sv), 0 to 350
- X-axis: Northern Edge of Antipodes (°), from -74 to 65
- Vertical dashed lines labeled: Edge of "America", Edge of "Africa", Equator
- Legend: Southern deep water formation (blue), No deep water formation (red)

Right panel axes:
- Y-axis: Circumpolar Transport (Sv), 0 to 350
- X-axis: Northern Edge of Antipodes (°), from -74 to 65
- Vertical dashed lines labeled: Edge of "America", Edge of "Africa", Equator