

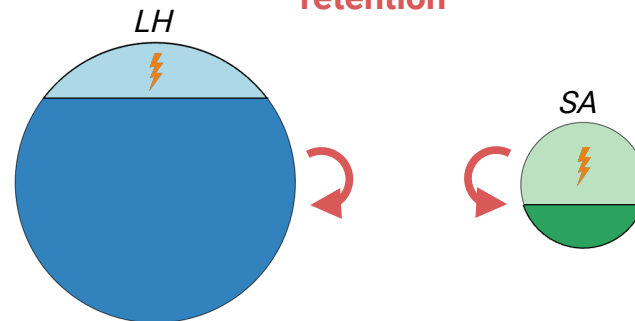
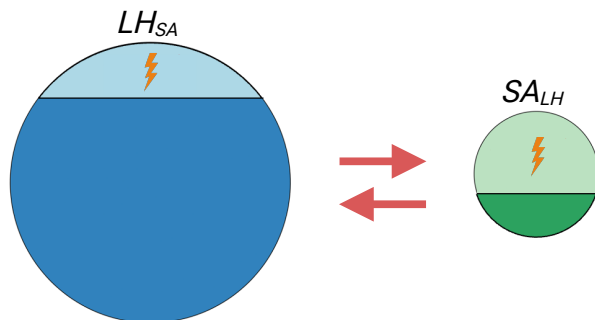
## Connected meta-ecosystems

## Unconnected meta-ecosystems

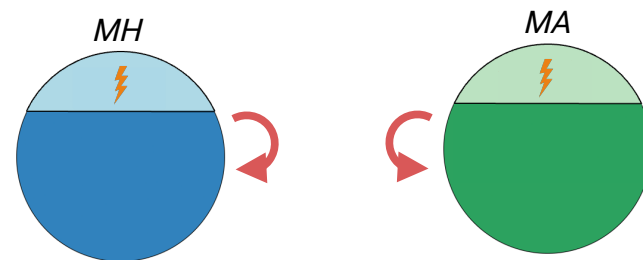
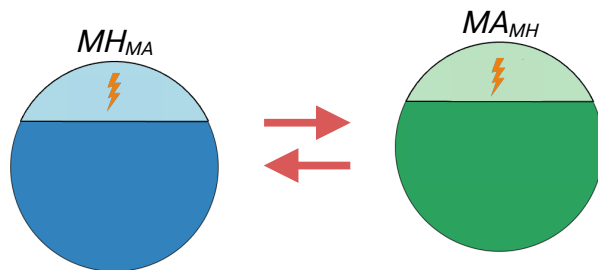
Bidirectional  
resource flow

Resource  
retention

Heterotrophic-  
dominated



Equally-  
dominated



Autotrophic-  
dominated

