Graphical user interface

Description automatically generated

Figure 1A : The maximum peak systolic velocity showed 2.8 m/sec, and the peak and mean gradients across the subaortic area were 31 and 16 mmHg respectively

Figure 1B : The parasternal long view showed a grossly dilated coronary sinus that measured 2.3x2.3 cm

Figure1C : Contrast echocardiography using agitated saline injection in the left antecubital vein showed an opacification of the coronary sinus before the right ventricular outflow tract

Figure 1D : Repeated agitated saline on the right antecubital vein showed opacification of right ventricular outflow tract (RVOT) with clear coronary sinus

Figures 1E &1F : Computed tomography (CT) of the chest with contrast confirmed the persistence of both right and left SVCs