Others

Unknow causes e.g. spontaneous AVF

Iatrogenic

* Dialysis catheter
* Percutaneous biopsy
* Cardiac catheter

Congenital

* Fibromuscular dysplasia
* Nuerofibromatosis
* Collagen disorders
* AV malformations

Arteriovenous fistula(AV) causes

Traumatic

* Penetrating trauma
* Bone fracture

Figure 2: Causes of arteriovenous fistula; AVF – arteriovenous fistula